

LAJJA NOVEL Handbook

lajja novel is a groundbreaking work in Bengali literature, authored by the eminent writer Taslima Nasrin. This novel, first published in 1993, has garnered both widespread acclaim and intense controversy for its daring portrayal of religious intolerance, communal violence, and societal hypocrisy in Bangladesh. Lajja, meaning "shame" in Bengali, delves deep into the lives of a Hindu family facing persecution amidst rising communal tensions. Its candid narrative and powerful storytelling have made it a significant literary piece that continues to resonate with readers worldwide, shedding light on issues of communal harmony, religious intolerance, and human rights.

Overview of Lajja Novel

The Background and Context

Lajja was written against the backdrop of the tumultuous political and social climate of Bangladesh in the early 1990s. During this period, the country faced numerous incidents of religious violence, often targeting minority communities. Taslima Nasrin, herself a Bengali Muslim woman, used her pen as a tool to critique societal injustices and advocate for religious tolerance. The novel vividly portrays the suffering of Hindus in Bangladesh, emphasizing the communal strife that tears apart families and communities.

The Plot Summary

Lajja tells the story of the Gupta family, a respected Hindu family living in a small village in Bangladesh. As the narrative unfolds, the family faces escalating violence, discrimination, and social ostracization due to their religious identity. The novel follows their struggles, highlighting the personal and collective trauma experienced during times of crisis. Central characters include:

- Momotaj: The resilient matriarch who embodies strength and hope.
- Kumar: Her son, caught between loyalty to his family and societal pressures.
- Munni: Kumar's wife, who represents innocence amid chaos.
- Kaloo: A friend who provides a perspective on communal harmony.

Through these characters, Nasrin illustrates the devastating impact of religious intolerance on individual lives and the collective fabric of society.

Themes Explored in Lajja

Religious Intolerance and Violence

At its core, *Lajja* confronts the brutal reality of religious persecution. The novel vividly depicts instances of mob violence, forced conversions, and social ostracism faced by Hindus in Bangladesh. It questions societal complicity and the failure of authorities to protect minority communities.

Societal Hypocrisy and Cultural Shame

The title itself, "*Lajja*," underscores the shame associated with societal indifference to injustice. The novel criticizes religious fundamentalism, political opportunism, and the societal norms that allow such atrocities to persist.

Human Rights and Social Justice

Taslima Nasrin advocates for universal human rights, emphasizing that religious identity should not be a cause for discrimination or violence. The novel portrays the resilience of individuals fighting for dignity and justice.

Gender and Social Dynamics

Lajja also explores gender roles within the context of communal violence. Women in the novel face unique challenges, including violence, loss, and societal marginalization. Through female characters like Momotaj and Munni, the novel highlights their strength and vulnerabilities.

Impact and Controversies Surrounding *Lajja*

Literary Significance

Lajja is celebrated for its candidness, emotional depth, and social critique. It broke taboos by openly discussing sensitive issues and advocating for the rights of minority communities. The novel has been translated into multiple languages, reaching a global audience.

Political and Social Repercussions

The publication of *Lajja* sparked fierce debates in Bangladesh and beyond. It was banned in Bangladesh shortly after release, leading to protests and violent reactions from religious groups. Taslima Nasrin faced threats, censorship, and exile due to her outspoken stance.

Enduring Relevance

Despite controversies, *Lajja* remains a vital literary work that continues to inspire discussions on

religious tolerance, human rights, and social justice. Its themes are still relevant in many parts of the world facing similar issues.

Why Read Lajja Novel?

A Window into Societal Realities

Lajja provides readers with an unflinching look at the realities faced by minority communities in Bangladesh. It encourages empathy and understanding by humanizing those affected by communal violence.

Literary Excellence

Taslima Nasrin's storytelling combines emotional depth with sharp social commentary. Her vivid characterizations and compelling narrative make Lajja a powerful read.

Catalyst for Social Change

The novel serves as a reminder of the importance of tolerance and coexistence. It challenges readers to reflect on societal prejudices and their role in fostering harmony.

Where to Find Lajja Novel

Editions and Translations

Lajja has been published in numerous editions, including Bengali, English, Hindi, and other languages. It is available in bookstores, online retailers, and digital libraries.

Reading Platforms

- Physical copies: Major bookstores and libraries worldwide.
- Digital versions: E-book platforms like Amazon Kindle, Google Books, and others.
- Audiobooks: Available on various audiobook services for those who prefer listening.

Conclusion

Lajja novel stands as a testament to the power of literature to challenge societal norms and advocate for justice. Its unflinching portrayal of religious intolerance and societal shame continues to inspire readers and activists alike. Whether you are interested in Bengali literature, social justice, or human rights, Lajja offers a compelling and thought-provoking experience. Its enduring relevance

underscores the importance of dialogue, tolerance, and compassion in building a more inclusive society. Embrace the insights of this remarkable novel and join the ongoing conversation about peace and coexistence in our world.

Lajja Novel: A Profound Reflection of Society's Tensions and Tolerance

Lajja novel is a seminal work by renowned Bangladeshi author Taslima Nasrin that has garnered both critical acclaim and controversy since its publication in 1993. This novel, often described as a literary mirror to societal fissures, explores themes of religious intolerance, communal violence, gender oppression, and the struggles of individual identity within a tumultuous socio-political landscape. Its profound narrative and unflinching critique of societal norms have made it a landmark in South Asian literature, igniting debates about freedom of expression, secularism, and human rights.

The Genesis and Context of Lajja

Historical and Political Backdrop

Lajja was penned during a period of intense communal unrest in Bangladesh, a country founded on secular principles but grappling with rising religious fundamentalism. The early 1990s saw a surge in communal violence, fueled by political upheavals and socio-religious tensions. During this era, minorities—particularly Hindus—faced increased discrimination, violence, and forced exile. Nasrin's novel emerged as a response to these societal realities, aiming to shed light on the suffering of minorities and the destructive power of fanaticism.

Taslima Nasrin: The Author's Voice

Taslima Nasrin, a physician-turned-writer, is known for her fearless advocacy of secularism, women's rights, and free expression. Her works are characterized by their candidness and social critique. Lajja, in particular, was inspired by her concern for the minority communities and her desire to confront societal prejudices. The novel's outspoken stance led to her facing threats, exile from Bangladesh, and multiple attempts on her life, underscoring the risks faced by writers who challenge entrenched dogmas.

Plot Summary and Narrative Structure

Overview of the Storyline

Lajja revolves around the fictional Rifat family, a Hindu family living in Bangladesh, and their harrowing experiences amid rising communal tensions. The narrative follows their journey from initial peace to the devastating impact of violence, discrimination, and societal breakdown. The novel

vividly depicts the moral and emotional turmoil faced by individuals caught in the crossfire of communal strife.

Key Characters and Their Roles

- Ma Amulya: The matriarch, embodying resilience and moral integrity.
- Suranjan: Her son, who struggles with identity and societal expectations.
- Madhabi: Suranjan's sister, representing the innocence and vulnerability of women.
- Rifat: The family's patriarch, symbolizing the traditional values challenged by modern turmoil.
- Ranjan: Suranjan's friend, whose narrative highlights the societal divide.

Each character's arc provides a nuanced perspective on the communal violence and personal loss, emphasizing the human cost of religious and political conflicts.

Central Themes and Literary Significance

Religious Intolerance and Violence

At its core, *Lajja* is a critique of religious intolerance that leads to violence and societal fragmentation. The novel documents how communal riots devastate families, destroy homes, and erode trust among communities. Nasrin underscores that such intolerance is often fueled by political agendas and societal prejudices rather than genuine religious sentiments.

Minority Rights and Displacement

The novel vividly portrays the plight of minorities, especially Hindus, who become targets of violence and forced migration. It highlights the systemic marginalization and the loss of cultural heritage faced by minority communities, raising questions about citizenship, rights, and justice.

Gender Oppression and Female Agency

Lajja also addresses the oppression of women within a patriarchal society, compounded by religious and cultural constraints. Characters like Madhabi exemplify the vulnerability of women, while Nasrin advocates for female agency and empowerment through her portrayal of their resilience.

Secularism and Humanist Values

A recurring motif in *Lajja* is the call for secularism as a foundation for societal harmony. Nasrin advocates for coexistence, tolerance, and respect for diversity, criticizing the forces that promote division and hatred.

Literary Style and Impact

Taslima Nasrin's writing in *Lajja* blends realism with emotional depth, employing vivid imagery and poignant dialogue. Her candid narrative style makes complex social issues accessible and compelling, engaging readers beyond academic circles. The novel's impact extends beyond literature, influencing social discourse and policy debates on minority rights and secularism in Bangladesh and beyond.

Reactions, Controversies, and Censorship

Public and Political Reactions

Upon publication, *Lajja* received widespread acclaim from human rights advocates, literary circles, and secular thinkers. However, it also faced fierce opposition from religious groups and conservative factions who accused Nasrin of blasphemy and defamation. The novel's candid portrayal of religious communities and its critique of societal hypocrisies sparked protests, bans, and calls for censorship.

Government Censorship and Exile

In Bangladesh, the book was banned soon after its release, and Taslima Nasrin faced threats to her life. Under mounting pressure, she was forced into exile in 1994, living in India, France, and other countries. Her exile underscored the peril faced by writers confronting societal taboos and highlighted the challenges of free expression in a polarized environment.

Legacy and Continued Relevance

Despite censorship and exile, *Lajja* remains a powerful symbol of resistance against religious fanaticism and oppression. Its themes continue to resonate in contemporary debates on religious tolerance, secularism, and minority rights across South Asia and globally. The novel has inspired numerous discussions, academic studies, and movements advocating for pluralism and human rights.

Critical Reception and Literary Legacy

Academic and Literary Critiques

Lajja has been analyzed extensively in academic circles for its socio-political critique and literary craftsmanship. Scholars praise Nasrin for her courageous storytelling and her ability to humanize complex societal issues. Critics note that the novel challenges readers to confront uncomfortable truths about societal intolerance and the cost of communal discord.

Influence on Literature and Society

The novel's influence extends beyond literature into activism and policy. It has galvanized writers, human rights organizations, and secular movements advocating for social justice and pluralism. Lajja's stark portrayal of societal fractures serves as a reminder of the importance of tolerance and the dangers of fanaticism.

The Ongoing Relevance of Lajja

In a world increasingly marred by religious extremism and social divisions, the message of Lajja remains profoundly relevant. It urges societies to reflect on their values, confront prejudices, and uphold principles of human dignity and coexistence. The novel also exemplifies literature's power to challenge societal norms and inspire change.

Conclusion

Lajja novel stands as a testament to the power of storytelling in confronting societal injustices. Through its vivid characters, compelling narrative, and courageous critique, it calls for introspection, tolerance, and action. As debates over secularism, minority rights, and religious harmony continue worldwide, Taslima Nasrin's work remains a vital voice advocating for a more just and compassionate society. Its legacy is a reminder that literature can serve as both a mirror and a catalyst for societal transformation, urging us to build bridges of understanding amid the chaos of division.

Question What is the main theme of 'Lajja' by Taslima Nasrin? 'Lajja' primarily explores themes of communal violence, religious intolerance, and the plight of women in Bangladesh during the 1990s. **Answer** Why did 'Lajja' face controversy upon its publication? 'Lajja' faced controversy because it depicted sensitive religious and social issues, leading to protests, bans, and debates about freedom of expression in Bangladesh. How has 'Lajja' influenced discussions on religious tolerance in South Asia? 'Lajja' has sparked ongoing discussions about religious harmony, minority rights, and social justice in South Asia, making it a significant literary work in promoting awareness. Is 'Lajja' considered a bestseller or influential novel in contemporary literature? Yes, 'Lajja' is regarded as a highly influential and widely read novel that brought attention to social issues, although its popularity varies across regions due to its controversial nature. What impact did 'Lajja' have on Taslima Nasrin's life and career? 'Lajja' significantly impacted Taslima Nasrin's life, leading to threats, exile, and her becoming a prominent voice for free expression and women's rights worldwide. Are there any recent adaptations or discussions related to 'Lajja'? While there haven't been major recent adaptations, 'Lajja' continues to be discussed in academic circles, and its themes remain relevant in ongoing debates about religious and social issues.

Related keywords: Lajja, Tulsi Ramayan, Bengali literature, Jagdish Ghimire, Nepalese novel,

social critique, cultural clash, women empowerment, Hinduism, Indian society

Lajja taslima nasrin pdf free download

lajja taslima nasrin pdf free download has become a topic of interest among readers who seek to explore the powerful narrative and social commentary offered by Taslima Nasrin's acclaimed novel, Lajja. This article provides comprehensive information about the book, the importance of accessing it in PDF format, legal considerations, and how to find a reliable, free download ethically and safely.

Understanding the Significance of Lajja by Taslima Nasrin

Overview of the Novel

Lajja (meaning "Shame" in Bengali) is a provocative and thought-provoking novel written by Bangladeshi author Taslima Nasrin. Published in 1993, the book vividly depicts the brutal realities faced by Hindus in Bangladesh during the 1990s, highlighting the violence, religious intolerance, and social injustice prevalent in the region. The novel is widely regarded as a daring critique of societal injustices and a call for secularism and human rights.

Why is Lajja Important?

- Social Awareness: The book sheds light on communal violence and the plight of minority communities.
- Freedom of Expression: Taslima Nasrin's candid narrative emphasizes the importance of free speech and artistic expression.
- Cultural Impact: Lajja has sparked debates on religious tolerance, secularism, and human rights in South Asia.
- Literary Value: Recognized as a significant work in contemporary Bengali literature, praised for its powerful storytelling and social critique.

Why Seek a PDF Free Download of Lajja?

Many readers look for free PDFs of Lajja for various reasons:

- Accessibility: Physical copies might not be available locally.
- Cost-effectiveness: Purchasing books can be expensive, and free downloads offer an affordable

alternative.

- Convenience: Digital formats allow reading on multiple devices, anytime and anywhere.

However, it is crucial to ensure that the download is legal and respects copyright laws.

Legal and Ethical Considerations in Downloading PDFs

Before attempting to find a free PDF of Lajja, understand the importance of:

- Copyright Laws: Most published works are protected by copyright, and unauthorized distribution is illegal.
- Author Rights: Respect for Taslima Nasrin's intellectual property rights is essential.
- Supporting Authors: Purchasing or legally accessing books ensures that authors and publishers are compensated for their work.

Legal Alternatives to Free Download:

- Check if the book is available in the public domain or under Creative Commons licenses.
- Use authorized free libraries or platforms that have the rights to distribute the book.
- Borrow from local or digital libraries.

Where to Find a Legal and Safe PDF of Lajja

While free illegal downloads are common online, here are legitimate ways to access Lajja:

1. Public Domain and Creative Commons Sources

Lajja was published in 1993, and unless the copyright has expired or the publisher has released it under a free license, it is unlikely to be in the public domain. Always verify the licensing status before downloading.

2. Digital Libraries and E-Book Platforms

- Google Books: Sometimes offers free previews or full access if the book is in the public domain.
- Internet Archive: A non-profit digital library offering free access to many books, including some older editions.
- Open Library: An initiative by the Internet Archive that provides borrowing options for digital books.

- Project Gutenberg: Focuses on public domain works; unlikely to have Lajja unless it has entered the public domain.

3. Online Retailers with Free or Discounted Offers

- Amazon Kindle Store, Flipkart, and other e-book platforms occasionally offer free or discounted copies of books.
- Sign up for notifications for deals on Lajja.

4. Local and University Libraries

Many libraries provide free access to digital versions of books through services like OverDrive, Libby, or Hoopla. Check with your local library to see if they have Lajja available.

How to Download Lajja PDF Safely and Legally

To ensure safety and legality:

- Use reputable websites and platforms.
- Avoid suspicious links or torrent sites.
- Use antivirus software to scan downloads.
- Ensure that the source respects copyright laws.

Step-by-step Guide:

- Search for authorized digital libraries or platforms that host Lajja.
- Verify if the platform offers free access or borrowing options.
- Register or log in if necessary.
- Follow the download instructions provided by the platform.
- Save the PDF securely on your device.

Additional Resources for Readers Interested in Lajja

- Author's Biography: Understanding Taslima Nasrin's background enhances appreciation for her work.
- Critical Analyses: Read reviews and scholarly articles discussing Lajja's themes and impact.
- Related Works: Explore Nasrin's other writings and essays on secularism and human rights.

Conclusion

While the desire to access Lajja by Taslima Nasrin for free is understandable, it is essential to prioritize legal and ethical avenues. By utilizing authorized digital libraries, public domain resources, and library services, readers can enjoy this impactful novel without infringing on copyrights. Remember, supporting authors and publishers ensures that meaningful literature continues to be produced and shared.

Disclaimer: This article advocates for lawful access to literary works. Unauthorized downloading of copyrighted material is illegal and unethical. Always seek legitimate sources and respect intellectual property rights.

Lajja Taslima Nasrin PDF Free Download: An In-Depth Investigation

In the digital age, the dissemination of literary works has become increasingly accessible through online platforms. Among the numerous titles that have gained widespread attention is Lajja by Taslima Nasrin. This controversial novel has sparked debates about freedom of expression, cultural sensitivities, and the ethics of digital sharing. As interest in obtaining Lajja Taslima Nasrin PDF free download continues to grow, it is imperative to explore the origins, legality, ethical considerations, and implications surrounding this phenomenon.

Understanding the Significance of "Lajja" by Taslima Nasrin

Lajja (meaning "Shame" in Bengali) is a semi-autobiographical novel published in 1993 that critically examines religious intolerance, communal violence, and socio-political issues in Bangladesh. The book's candid portrayal of societal flaws led to it being banned in Bangladesh and triggered widespread protests. Despite the bans, Lajja circulated widely through underground channels, making digital copies highly sought after.

Taslima Nasrin, an exiled writer and physician, became a symbol of free speech and resistance against religious extremism. Her works often challenge orthodox beliefs, making her a controversial figure in many Muslim-majority societies. The availability of her writings online, especially in PDF format, has played a significant role in her global readership and influence.

The Rise of PDF Downloads and the Digital Shift

From Traditional Publishing to Digital Accessibility

Historically, access to literary works was limited by physical distribution channels. However, with the advent of the internet, especially in the late 20th and early 21st centuries, digital formats like PDFs revolutionized access. For controversial texts like Lajja, digital copies offered a clandestine way to

circumvent censorship.

Why Are PDF Files Popular?

- Portability: PDFs can be easily stored and shared across devices.
- Accessibility: They require minimal resources and can be accessed offline.
- Ease of Distribution: Multiple copies can be disseminated rapidly through file-sharing platforms.

The Impact on Censorship and Censorship Evasion

In countries where Lajja is banned, PDF files serve as a tool for bypassing restrictions. Users often search for Lajja Taslima Nasrin PDF free download to access the content without legal or physical barriers. This has led to a surge in online piracy, complicating efforts by authorities to control the dissemination of sensitive material.

The Legality and Ethical Dilemmas of Free Downloading

Copyright Laws and Intellectual Property Rights

While the desire to access literature freely is understandable, it raises critical legal questions. The copyright holders of Lajja?original publishers and Taslima Nasrin herself?hold exclusive rights to distribute and reproduce the work. Downloading or sharing PDFs without authorization constitutes copyright infringement, which is illegal in many jurisdictions.

Ethical Considerations

- Supporting Authors: Purchasing or legally accessing works ensures that writers like Taslima Nasrin are compensated for their efforts.
- Circumventing Censorship Legality: While censorship raises moral concerns, violating copyright laws can undermine the intellectual property system.
- The Role of Fair Use and Educational Access: In some contexts, fair use provisions may allow limited sharing for educational purposes, but broad distribution of entire works remains problematic.

The Risks of Downloading Unauthorized PDFs

- Legal Consequences: Users could face penalties or lawsuits.
- Security Threats: Many free download sites host malware or viruses.
- Quality and Authenticity: Unauthorized copies may be incomplete or distorted.

Platforms and Sources for Accessing "Lajja"

Legal Avenues

- Official Publishers: Purchasing physical copies or authorized e-books.
- Libraries and Educational Institutions: Access through university or public library e-libraries.
- Authorized Digital Retailers: Platforms like Amazon Kindle, Google Books, or Apple Books often offer legitimate copies.

Unofficial and Illegal Download Sites

- Numerous websites host Lajja PDFs without permission.
- These sites often promise "free download" but pose security and legal risks.
- The proliferation of such sites underscores the demand but also the need for caution.

Critical Evaluation of Download Sources

- Verify the authenticity of sources.
- Use reputable platforms when seeking digital copies.
- Be aware of potential scams or malware.

The Social and Cultural Implications of Downloading "Lajja"

Freedom of Expression vs. Cultural Sensitivities

The controversy surrounding Lajja exemplifies the tension between advocating free speech and respecting religious or cultural sentiments. Downloading and distributing the book digitally can be seen as a form of resistance against censorship but also raises questions about respect for community values.

Impact on Taslima Nasrin and Her Work

Unauthorized PDFs can undermine the author's rights and efforts. While digital sharing increases reach, it can also lead to misrepresentation, incomplete texts, or piracy that harms the author's income and reputation.

Digital Activism and Literary Resistance

For many, accessing Lajja via PDFs symbolizes a stand against oppressive regimes and censorship. It also fosters global dialogue about religious tolerance, human rights, and free expression.

Conclusion: Navigating the Complex Landscape of Digital Literary Access

The quest for Lajja Taslima Nasrin PDF free download encapsulates broader debates about intellectual property, censorship, and the democratization of knowledge. While digital copies can democratize access to controversial and important literature, they also pose legal, ethical, and security challenges.

Readers must weigh the importance of respecting copyright laws against the desire for free access to vital social critiques. Supporting official channels not only respects the author's rights but also ensures the sustainability of literary production and the promotion of free expression within a lawful framework.

In an era where information is readily shareable, fostering awareness about ethical digital consumption is essential. As Taslima Nasrin continues to be a voice for free speech and social justice, the responsible dissemination of her work remains a shared responsibility among publishers, readers, and digital platforms.

Final Thoughts

The phenomenon of seeking free PDFs of Lajja underscores the tension between censorship and freedom, legality and accessibility. While digital platforms offer unparalleled reach, they also necessitate a conscientious approach to respecting authors' rights. As global citizens and consumers of literature, fostering a culture of ethical digital sharing is fundamental to preserving the integrity of intellectual work and promoting open, respectful discourse.

Note: For legal access to "Lajja" by Taslima Nasrin, consider purchasing authorized copies or accessing it through legitimate library services.

QuestionAnswer What is 'Lajja' by Taslima Nasrin about? 'Lajja' is a novel by Taslima Nasrin that explores the themes of religious intolerance, communal violence, and social injustice in Bangladesh. It highlights the plight of women and minorities amidst societal upheaval. Is it legal to download 'Lajja' PDF for free? Downloading 'Lajja' PDF for free may be illegal if it is copyrighted material. Always ensure you access books through authorized sources or purchase them legally to respect intellectual property rights. Where can I find a free PDF of 'Lajja' by Taslima Nasrin? Free PDFs of 'Lajja' may be available on certain open-access websites, but their legality is uncertain. It's recommended to check authorized digital libraries or purchase the book to support the author. Are

Are there any websites offering 'Lajja' PDF for free download? Some websites may claim to offer free downloads of 'Lajja,' but many of these are unofficial or pirated sources. Use caution and prefer legitimate platforms to avoid legal issues and malware. How can I legally read 'Lajja' by Taslima Nasrin online? You can legally read 'Lajja' by purchasing a digital copy from authorized bookstores, subscribing to e-book services, or borrowing from a library that provides digital lending options. Is there an audiobook version of 'Lajja' available for free? Audiobook versions of 'Lajja' may be available on platforms like YouTube or library apps, but free access depends on the copyright status. Always verify the legality of the source. What are the main themes discussed in 'Lajja'? 'Lajja' addresses themes such as religious intolerance, communal violence, gender discrimination, and social injustice, highlighting the impact of these issues on individuals and society. Has 'Lajja' been banned in any countries? Yes, 'Lajja' has faced bans in some countries due to its controversial content critiquing religious and social issues, leading to censorship in certain regions. Can I find summarized versions or study guides of 'Lajja' online? Yes, several educational websites and platforms offer summaries and study guides of 'Lajja,' which can help in understanding its themes and context. Ensure they are from reputable sources. Why is 'Lajja' by Taslima Nasrin considered an important book? 'Lajja' is considered important because it sheds light on social and religious issues in Bangladesh, sparking conversations about tolerance, human rights, and freedom of expression, despite controversy and bans.

Related keywords: Lajja book pdf, Taslima Nasrin Lajja download, Lajja novel free pdf, Taslima Nasrin books pdf, Lajja by Taslima Nasrin free, Taslima Nasrin Lajja full pdf, Lajja pdf free download, Taslima Nasrin literature pdf, Lajja pdf free, Taslima Nasrin Bangladesh novel pdf

Read the full article online: [Lajja taslima nasrin pdf free download](#)